GOLDTHWAIT'S

MAP OF THE

UNITED STATES & CANADA,

EXHIBITING THE

Railroads, distances, single & double tracks

A WIDTH OF GAUGE

AND THE TIME COMPARED WITH NOON AT WASHINGTON AND GREENWICH

by J. H. Goldthwait

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1861.

POSITIONS OF FORTS.

Fort Sullivan	Eastport,	Me.
" Preble	Portland,	"
" Constitution	Portsmouth,	N. H.
" Independence	Boston,	Mass.
" Wolcott	Newport,	R. I.
" Adams	"	"
" Trumbull	New London,	Conn.
" Schuyler	Throgg's Neck, near New York.	
" Hamilton	Narrows,	"
" Richmond	"	"
" Wood	Bedloe's Island, New York Harbor.	
" Columbus	Governor's Island,	"
" Mifflin	Delaware River, 5 miles below Philadelphia.	
" Delaware	"	4 miles below Newcastle, Del.
" McHenry	3 miles S. E. Baltimore.	
" Severn	Near Annapolis,	Md.
" Washington	S. Side Potomac R., 14 m. below Washington.	
" Monroe	Old Ft. Comfort, near Norfolk,	Va.
" Macon	Near Beaufort, North Carolina.	
" Johnston	Smithville,	"
" Moultrie	Charleston Harbor.	
" Sumter	"	"
" Pulaski	Mouth of Savannah River.	
" Marion	St. Augustine,	Florida.
" Pierce	Indian R. Inlet,	"
" Dallas	"	Florida.
" Taylor	Key West,	"
" Brooke	Tampa Bay,	"
" Pickens	Pensacola,	"
" Barrancas	"	"
" McRae	"	"
" Morgan	Mobile Bay,	Ala.
" Pike	L. Pontchartrain,	La.
" Jackson	Miss. R., 38 m. from G. of Mexico,	La.
" St. Philip	"	" " " "
" Brown	Brownsville,	Texas.

RATIO OF SLAVES TO TOTAL POPULATION.

STATES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.
Alabama	—	—	33.7	37.9	42.9	42.4	45.1	
Arkansas	—	—	—	14.8	15.9	19.6	19.4	25.5
Delaware	9.6	8.7	6.1	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.6	
Florida	—	—	—	44.6	47.3	44.9	44.0	
Georgia	35.4	36.6	41.0	44.8	46.6	42.1	43.7	
Kentucky	16.3	19.3	18.4	24.0	23.5	21.4	19.5	
Louisiana	—	—	47.3	47.0	55.2	50.4	47.3	46.9
Maryland	32.3	30.2	29.2	34.3	25.9	19.0	15.7	12.7
Mississippi	—	—	39.2	42.3	43.4	45.6	51.2	55.1
Missouri	—	—	14.4	16.4	17.8	15.1	12.3	9.8
North Carolina	25.5	27.5	30.5	32.0	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9
South Carolina	43.9	42.2	47.3	51.4	54.2	55.8	57.6	57.2
Tennessee	9.5	12.9	17.0	18.9	20.7	22.0	25.3	24.8
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3	30.9
Virginia	39.2	39.3	40.3	39.9	38.7	36.3	33.1	32.4

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

States and Territories.	Area, Sq. M.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.
Maine	31,766	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,276
New Hampshire	9,280	141,899	183,762	214,360	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,072
Vermont	10,212	85,416	154,465	217,713	235,764	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,116
Massachusetts	7,800	378,217	423,245	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,065
Rhode Island	1,306	69,110	69,122	77,031	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,621
Connecticut	4,674	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,202	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,151
N. E. or N. Eng. States	65,038	1,009,323	1,233,315	1,471,891	1,659,808	1,954,717	2,284,822	2,728,115	3,135,301
New York	47,000	340,120	586,756	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,887,542
New Jersey	8,320	184,139	211,949	245,555	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,031
Pennsylvania	46,000	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,370
Delaware	2,120	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,218
Maryland	11,124	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,034
Middle Atlantic States	114,564	1,337,456	1,806,887	2,467,915	3,179,944	4,111,452	5,074,364	6,573,301	8,265,195
District of Columbia	60	—	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,076
Virginia	61,352	748,308	880,200	974,622	1,065,379	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318
North Carolina	50,704	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,747
South Carolina	29,385	249,073	345 591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,2 3
Georgia	58,000	82,548	162,101	252,433	340,987	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,327
Florida	59,268	—	—	—	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	140,419
South Atlantic States	259,109	1,473,680	1,865,995	2,197,670	2,547,926	3,082,130	3,338,483	3,952,337	4,490,328
Alabama	50,722	—	—	—	144,317	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201
Mississippi	47,156	—	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305
Louisiana	41,255	—	—	76,556	152,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	709,258
Texas	274,356	—	—	—	—	—	—	212,592	601,039
Gulf States	413,499	—	8,850	116,908	373,172	661,887	1,320,818	2,108,503	3,066,133
Arkansas	52,198	—	—	—	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,47
Tennessee	67,380	35,791	105 602	261,727	422,813	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,8 7
Kentucky	37,680	73,077	220 955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,7 8
South Interior States	157,258	108,868	326,557	668,238	1,001,403	1,400,209	1,706,612	2,195,019	2,700,987
Missouri	67,380	—	—	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,17 217
Kansas	78,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,110
Iowa	55,045	—	—	—	—	—	43,112	192,214	674,948
Minnesota	90,274	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,077	172,922
Wisconsin	53,924	—	—	—	—	—	30,945	305,391	775,873
Illinois	55,410	—	—	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,753
Indiana	33,809	—	4,875	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,479
Michigan	56,451	—	—	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113
Ohio	39,964	—	45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,499
North Interior States	535,675	—	50,240	293,169	859,305	1,810,473	3,351,542	5,403,595	9,042,215
California	188,981	—	—	—	—	—	—	92,597	380,015
Oregon	192,566	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,294	52,464
Pacific States	291,581	—	—	—	—	—	—	105,891	432,479
Colorado	106,818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,197
Dakotah	318,138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,839
Nebraska	122,507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,543
Nevada	45,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,857
New Mexico	240,963	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,547	93,541
Utah	128,285	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,380	40,295
Washington	176,141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,076
Indian	71,127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Territories	1,309,981	—	—	—	—	—	—	72,927	230,149
Grand Total U. States	3,046,715	3,929,827	5,305,937	7,239,814	9,638,191	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,429,891

MAP OF THE
GREAT RAIL ROAD ROUTES
from the
MIDDLE ATLANTIC PORTS
TO THE
MISSISSIPPI RIVER
J.H. Goldthwait

MAP OF THE
RAILROADS
OF
NEW ENGLAND
AND
EASTERN N.YORK
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Rare-Map
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